



Commodity Research – Metals & Energy

Riteshkumar Sahu (riteshkumar.sahu@kotak.com), Abhijit Chavan (chavan.abhijit@kotak.com)

September 23, 2025

Gold consolidates near record highs ahead of Trump and Powell's speech, while crude oil edges higher on Iraq-Kurd deal

Spot Gold surged to a fresh record above \$3,791 per ounce on Tuesday, supported by heightened expectations of further U.S. rate cuts ahead of Federal Reserve Chair Jerome Powell's speech for policy guidance. Momentum strengthened after reports that China's central bank is courting allied nations to buy and store bullion, reinforcing demand prospects. Markets also await Friday's PCE price index, the Fed's preferred inflation gauge, for additional signals. Fed Governor Stephen Miran urged aggressive cuts, warning of risks to the labor market, though several colleagues stressed caution on inflation. The CME FedWatch tool shows markets pricing in two 25-bps cuts in October and December with 90% and 73% probabilities, respectively. Near-term direction also hinges on resilient Indian demand, a recovery in Chinese purchases, and sustained ETF inflows. SPDR Gold Trust reported holdings rising 0.60% to 1,000.57 tons on Monday, the highest in over three years, reinforcing bullish momentum.

WTI Crude Oil traded near \$62.6 per barrel on Tuesday as markets assessed the supply outlook following a preliminary agreement between Iraq's federal and Kurdish regional governments to resume pipeline exports through Turkey. The deal, pending cabinet approval, would restore around 230,000 bpd of flows suspended since March 2023, adding to global supply concerns. The International Energy Agency, in its latest report, projected faster growth in oil supply this year, with a potential surplus expanding by 2026 as OPEC+ and non-OPEC output rises. Demand, meanwhile, faces structural pressure from rapid EV adoption and broader economic challenges exacerbated by U.S. tariffs. Offsetting factors include possible EU sanctions on Russian crude and geopolitical risks in the Middle East. Market participants also await U.S. inventory data, with crude stocks seen rising and refined product inventories expected to decline.

Base metals continue to trade on a mixed note, with copper holding firm near \$9,983/ton on the LME, supported by persistent supply concerns. Zinc was the lone laggard on the MCX, while other metals hovered in positive territory. Markets continue to digest disruptions at key operations, from Freeport's suspended mine in Indonesia to Codelco's mine in Chile, which is facing a slower-than-expected recovery. At the same time, China's record first-half copper production, coupled with declining prices of key byproduct, is squeezing smelter margins and may curb operating rates going forward. Global aluminum output averaged 202,500 tons per day in August, according to the IAI. Traders await Fed Chair Powell's economic outlook remarks and closely watch Trump's speech later during the day.

US natural gas futures are holding near \$2.80/MMBtu, the lowest in over four weeks, pressured by robust storage and milder weather reducing short-term demand. Ample supply earlier this year enabled stronger injections, with inventories standing about 6% above average. The EIA reported a 90 Bcf build for the week ending September 12, well above both last year's 56 Bcf and the five-year norm of 74 Bcf. Meanwhile, Lower 48 output eased slightly to 107.4 Bcf/d from August's record 108.3 Bcf/d, while LNG exports slipped to 15.7 Bcf/d. Warmer-than-normal weather is expected through early October.

Date	IST	Currency		Forecast	Previous
23-Sep-2025	19:15	USD	Flash Manufacturing PMI	52.3	53
	19:15	USD	Flash Services PMI	54	54.5
	19:20	USD	President Trump Speaks		
	19:30	USD	Richmond Manufacturing Index	-5	-7
	22:05	USD	Fed Chair Powell Speaks		

Source: Forexfactory

	Commodity	Support 3	Support 2	Support 1	LTP	Resistance 1	Resistance 2	Resistance 3
	Spot Gold	3713.9	3753.0	3765.1	3784.6	3804.1	3816.2	3855.3
	MCX Gold Oct	111933	113006	113337	113874	114411	114742	115815
	Spot Silver	42.91	43.63	43.86	44.22	44.58	44.80	45.53
	MCX Silver Dec	131126	133116	133730	134725	135720	136334	138324
Commodities	MCX Copper Sep	901.4	906.9	908.6	911.3	914.0	915.7	921.2
000	MCX Zinc Sep	272.6	275.5	276.3	277.8	279.2	280.0	282.9
	MCX Lead Sep	181.7	182.7	183.0	183.5	183.9	184.2	185.2
Ş	MCX Aluminium Sep	251.8	253.8	254.4	255.4	256.4	257.0	259.0
	MCX Nickel Oct	1314.5	1328.7	1333.1	1340.2	1347.3	1351.7	1365.9
	MCX Crude Oil Oct	5418	5502	55 2 9	5571	5613	5640	5724
	MCX Natural Gas Sep	235.88	242.86	245.01	248.50	251.99	254.14	261.12
	MCX Electricity Sep	3570.01	3631.92	3651.05	3682.00	3712.95	3732.08	3793.99



Please See Disclosure/Disclaimer at end of the report



Source: Trading View

RATING SCALE FOR DAILY REPORT			
BUY	We expect the commodity to deliver 1% or more returns		
SELL	We expect the commodity to deliver (-1%) or more returns		
SIDEWAYS We expect the commodity to trade in the range of (+/-)1%			
NOTE - The recommendations are valid for one day from the date of issue of the report, subject to mentioned stop loss, if any			

FUNDAMENTAL RESEARCH TEAM	
Anindya Banerjee	Head of Research
Kaynat Chainwala	AVP, Commodity Research
Riteshkumar Sahu	Agri-Complex
Saish Sawant Dessai	Base Metals

TECHNICAL RESEARCH	NICAL RESEARCH TEAM					
Abhijit Chavan	Jimesh Chauhan	Durgesh Ugawekar	Nikesh Kumar	Gyan Singh		

Disclosure/Disclaimer

Kotak Securities Limited established in 1994, is a subsidiary of Kotak Mahindra Bank Limited. Kotak Securities is one of India's largest brokerage and distribution house.

Kotak Securities Limited is a corporate trading and clearing member of BSE Limited, National Stock Exchange of India Limited (NSE), Metropolitan Stock Exchange of India Limited (MSE), National Commodity and Derivatives Exchange (NCDEX) and Multi Commodity Exchange (MCX). Our businesses include stock broking, services rendered in connection with distribution of primary market issues and financial products like mutual funds and fixed deposits, depository services and Portfolio Management.

Kotak Securities Limited is also a depository participant with National Securities Depository Limited (NSDL) and Central Depository Services (India) Limited (CDSL). Kotak Securities Limited is also registered with Insurance Regulatory and Development Authority as Corporate Agent for Kotak Mahindra Old Mutual Life Insurance Limited and is also a Mutual Fund Advisor registered with Association of Mutual Funds in India (AMFI). We are registered as a Research Analyst under SEBI (Research Analyst) Regulations, 2014.

We hereby declare that our activities were neither suspended nor we have defaulted with any stock exchange authority with whom we are registered in last five years. However, SEBI, Exchanges and Depositories have conducted the routine inspection and based on their observations have issued advise/warning/deficiency letters or levied minor penalty on KSL for certain operational deviations. We have not been debarred from doing business by any Stock Exchange / SEBI or any other authorities; nor has our certificate of registration been cancelled by SEBI at any point of time. We offer our research services to clients as well as our prospects.

This document is not for public distribution and has been furnished to you solely for your information and must not be reproduced or redistributed to any other person. Persons into whose possession this document may come are required to observe these restrictions. This material is for the personal information of the authorized recipient, and we are not soliciting any action based upon it. This report is not to be construed as an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy any security in any jurisdiction where such an offer or solicitation would be illegal. It is for the general information of present and prospective clients of Kotak Securities Ltd.

We have reviewed the report, and in so far as it includes current or historical information, it is believed to be reliable though its accuracy or completeness cannot be guaranteed. Neither Kotak Securities Limited, nor any person connected with it, accepts any liability arising from the use of this document. The recipients of this material should rely on their own investigations and take their own professional advice. Price and value of the investments referred to in this material may rise or fall. Past performance is not a guide for future performance. Certain transactions -including those involving futures, options and other derivatives involve substantial risk and are not suitable for every investor. Reports based on technical analysis centers on studying charts of price movement and trading volume, as opposed to focusing on fundamentals. The views provided herein are general in nature and does not consider risk appetite or investment objective of particular investor; readers are requested to take independent professional advice before investing. The Report does not consider risk appetite or investment objectives, financial situations, or needs of individual clients. Kotak Securities Limited does not provide any promise or assurance of favorable view for a particular commodity in any manner. The investor is requested to take into consideration all the risk factors including their financial condition, suitability to risk return profile and take professional advice before investing.

Opinions expressed are our current opinions as of the date appearing on this material only. While we endeavor to update on a reasonable basis the information discussed in this material, there may be regulatory, compliance or other reasons that prevent us from doing so. Prospective investors and others are cautioned that any forward-looking statements are not predictions and may be subject to change without notice. Kotak Securities Limited is not engaged in proprietary trade in commodities and the views mentioned in the report are not in any manner influenced by self-interest of Kotak Securities Limited or the individual Research Analyst.

We and our affiliates/associates, officers, directors, and employees, Research Analyst (including relatives) worldwide may: (a) from time to time, have long or short positions in, and buy or sell the securities thereof mentioned herein or (b) be engaged in any other transaction involving such securities and earn brokerage or other compensation or act as a market maker or act as advisor or have other potential/material conflict of interest with respect to any recommendation and related information and opinions at the time of publication of Research Report or at the time of public appearance. The views provided herein are general in nature and does not consider risk appetite or investment objective of particular investor; readers are requested to take independent professional advice before investing. This should not be construed as invitation or solicitation to do business with KSL. Kotak Securities Limited is also a Portfolio Management Team (PMS) takes its independent investment decisions

The analyst for this report certifies that all of the views expressed in this report accurately reflect his or her personal views about the securities if any and its or their securities, and no part of his or her compensation was, is or will be, directly or indirectly related to specific recommendations or views expressed in this report.

No part of this material may be duplicated in any form and/or redistributed without Kotak Securities' prior written consent. Details of Associates are available on website i.e. www.kotak.com

- 1. "Note that the research analysts contributing to the research report may not be registered/qualified as research analysts with FINRA; and
- 2. Such research analysts may not be associated persons of Kotak Mahindra Inc. and therefore, may not be subject to NASD Rule 2711 restrictions on communications with a subject company, public appearances and trading securities held by a research analyst account

Any U.S. recipients of the research who wish to effect transactions in any security covered by the report should do so with or through Kotak Mahindra Inc. (Member FINRA/SIPC) and (ii) any transactions in the securities covered by the research by U.S. recipients must be effected only through Kotak Mahindra Inc. (Member FINRA/SIPC) at 369 Lexington Avenue 28th Floor NY 10017 USA (Tel: +1 212-600-8850).

Kotak Securities Limited and its non US affiliates may, to the extent permissible under applicable laws, have acted on or used this research to the extent that it relates to non US issuers, prior to or immediately following its publication. This material should not be construed as an offer to sell Kotak Securities Limited and its non US affiliates may, to the extent permissible under applicable laws, have acted on or used this research to the extent that it relates to non US issuers, prior to or immediately following its publication. This material should not be construed as an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy any security in any jurisdiction where such an offer or solicitation would be illegal. This research report and its respective contents do not constitute an offer or invitation to purchase or subscribe for any securities or solicitation of any investments or investment services. Accordingly, any brokerage and investment services including the products and services described are not available to or intended for Canadian persons or US persons."

Research Analyst has served as an officer, director or employee of Subject Company: NA

We or our associates may have received compensation from the subject company, if any in the past 12 months: NA

We or our associates may have managed or co-managed public offering of securities for the subject company (ies) in the past 12 months: NA

We or our associates may have received compensation for investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company, if any in the past 12 months: NA

We or our associates may have received any compensation for products or services other than investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company, if any in the past 12 months:

We or our associates may have received any compensation or other benefits from the Subject Company if any or third party in connection with the research report: NA.

Our associates may have financial interest in the subject company(ies) if any: NA

Research Analyst or his/her relative's financial interest in the subject company (ies)/securities: No

Kotak Securities Limited has financial interest in the subject company (ies) at the end of the week immediately preceding the date of publication of Research Report: No

'However, Kotak Securities Prop/Arbitrage team could have exposure/financial interest to the subject company/companies during the ongoing month.'

'Nature of financial interest is holding of equity shares and/or derivatives of the subject company.'

Our associates may have actual/beneficial ownership of 1% or more securities at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of Research Report.

Research Analyst or his/her relatives has actual/beneficial ownership of 1% or more securities at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of Research Report: No

Kotak Securities Limited has actual/beneficial ownership of 1% or more securities at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of Research Report: No

Subject Company, if any may have been client during twelve months preceding the date of distribution of the research report.: NA

Daily price movement of commodities is available on the following websites:

https://www.mcxindia.com/market-data/market-watch

https://ncdex.com/MarketData/LiveFuturesQuotes.aspx

https://www.nseindia.com/live_market/dynaContent/live_watch/commodity_der_stock_watch.htm

https://www.bseindia.com/markets/Commodity/commodity.html

Our research should not be considered as an advertisement or advice, professional or otherwise. The investor is requested to take into consideration all the risk factors including their financial condition, suitability to risk return profile and the like and take professional advice before investing.

Investments in securities market are subject to market risks, read all the related documents carefully before investing. This information is purely backed by KSL research analyst based on research recommendation. Kotak Securities Ltd has registration granted by SEBI, Enlistment as RA and certification from NISM in no way quarantee performance of the intermediary or provide any assurance of returns to investors.

Kotak Securities Ltd. Registered Office: 27 BKC, C 27, G Block, Bandra Kurla Complex, Bandra (E), Mumbai 400051. CIN: U99999MH1994PLC134051, Telephone No.: +22 43360000, Fax No.: +22 67132430. Website: <a href="https://www.kotak.com/www.kot

In case you require any clarification or have any query/concern, kindly write to us at Service.securities@kotak.com. For grievances write to KS.escalation@kotak.com and find Grievances Escalation matrix in the link below.

https://www.kotaksecurities.com/disclaimer/commodities/